

ENERGY & POWER ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS MAJOR

Program Curriculum

Code	Title	Credits
Degree Core Requirements		
ECE 1004	Introduction to ECE Concepts (C)	3
ECE 2024	Circuits and Devices (C)	3
ECE 2544	Fundamentals of Digital Systems (C)	3
ECE 2214	Physical Electronics (C)	3
ECE 2714	Signals and Systems (C)	3
ECE 2804	Integrated Design Project (C)	2
ECE 3004	AC Circuit Analysis (C-)	3
ECE 3074	AC Circuit Analysis Laboratory	1
ECE 3105	Electromagnetic Fields (C-)	3
Subtotal		24
Major Requirements		
ECE 2514	Computational Engineering (C)	3
ECE 2564	Embedded Systems (C)	3
ECE 3204	Analog Electronics (C-)	3
ECE 3304	Introduction to Power Systems (C-)	3
ECE 3354	Electric Power Engineering Laboratory	1
ECE 3704	Continuous and Discrete System Theory	3
ECE 4224	Power Electronics	3
ECE 4334	Power System Analysis and Control	3
Subtotal		22
Additional Course Requirements		
MATH 2114	Introduction to Linear Algebra	3
MATH 2204	Introduction to Multivariable Calculus	3
STAT 4714	Probability and Statistics for Electrical Engineers	3
Subtotal		9
Elective Courses		
Math Elective		3
Secondary Focus Area Electives		9
Free Electives		9
Subtotal		21
Pathways to General Education		
<i>Pathways Concept 1 - Discourse</i>		
ENGL 1105	First-Year Writing (1F)	3
ENGL 1106	First-Year Writing (1F)	3
ECE 4805 & ECE 4806	Senior Design Project and Senior Design Project (1A ; C-)	6
<i>Pathways Concept 2 - Critical Thinking in the Humanities</i>		
Select six hours in Pathway 2 (https://catalog.vt.edu/course-search/?attrs_pathways=attrs_pathways_G02)		6
<i>Pathways Concept 3 - Reasoning in the Social Sciences</i>		
Select six hours in Pathway 3 (https://catalog.vt.edu/course-search/?attrs_pathways=attrs_pathways_G03)		6
<i>Pathways Concept 4 - Reasoning in the Natural Sciences</i>		

PHYS 2305	Foundations of Physics	4
PHYS 2306	Foundations of Physics	4
<i>Pathways Concept 5 - Quantitative and Computational Thinking</i>		
MATH 1225	Calculus of a Single Variable (5F ; C-)	4
MATH 1226	Calculus of a Single Variable (5F)	4
MATH 2214	Introduction to Differential Equations (5A ; C-)	3
<i>Pathways Concept 6 - Critique and Practice in Design and the Arts</i>		
Select three hours in Pathway 6a (https://catalog.vt.edu/course-search/?attrs_pathways=attrs_pathways_G06A)		3
ENGE 1215 & ENGE 1216 or ENGE 1414	Foundations of Engineering and Foundations of Engineering (6D) Foundations of Engineering Practice	4
<i>Pathways Concept 7 - Critical Analysis of Identity and Equity in the United States</i>		
Pathways 7 should be double counted with either Pathways 2, 3 or 6a to avoid taking any additional credit hours.		3
Subtotal		53
Total Credits		129

Secondary Focus

The Energy & Power Electronics Major requires 9 credits for a secondary focus area. Students have the flexibility to choose any 3 ECE courses (9 credits) at the 3xxx level or 4xxx level to meet the secondary focus requirements as long as at least one course (3 credits) is at the 4xxx level and the courses do not duplicate major courses. Alternatively, students may seek an approved individualized secondary focus. See the requirements below for more information.

Electives

The ERES major requires 3 hours Math electives from list and 8 hours of free electives. Only free electives may be taken under the P/F grading option. Students are encouraged to use free electives to provide depth in major or secondary focus.

Secondary Focus Requirement Focus Areas Within ECE

The courses listed below are grouped into suggested ECE focus areas. Students are encouraged to choose 3 courses from a single focus area that is not their chosen major. Students have the flexibility to choose any 3 ECE courses (9 credits) at the 3xxx level or 4xxx level to meet the secondary focus requirement as long as at least one course (3 credits) is at the 4xxx level. **None of the 3 courses can duplicate a course from the student's major. Actual course offerings will be based on sufficient resources, including faculty availability and student demand.** Refer to the University's on-line timetable of classes for specific course availability information and prerequisite. Note: All ECE courses require a C- or better in prerequisite courses unless a C or better is noted on the checksheet.

Secondary Focus Requirement

The ECE secondary focus requirement consists of 3 ECE courses (9 credits) at the 3xxx level, 4xxx level, or 5xxx level where at least one course (3 credits) is at the 4xxx or 5xxx level. **None of the 3 courses can duplicate a course from the student's major.** All courses used for secondary focus must be taken on an A-F basis. For purposes of satisfying the secondary focus requirements, the sum of the number

of hours taken from ECE 4974 Independent Study and ECE 4994 Undergraduate Research cannot exceed 6 credits.

The following courses are also included in the secondary focus:

Code	Title	Credits
AOE 4654	Space Weather: The Solar Wind and Magnetosphere	3
AOE 4674	Upper Atmosphere/Ionosphere Space Weather	3
CS 3214	Computer Systems	3
CS 4224	Linux Kernel Programming	3
CS 4264	Principles of Computer Security	3
CS 4504	Computer Organization	3
CS 4824	Machine Learning	3

The following courses **cannot** be used toward secondary focus:

Code	Title	Credits
ECE 3054	Electrical Theory	3
ECE 3074	AC Circuit Analysis Laboratory	1
ECE 3254	Industrial Electronics	3
ECE 3274	Electronic Circuits Laboratory II	1
ECE 3354	Electric Power Engineering Laboratory	1
ECE 3524	Introduction to Unix for ECE	2
ECE 4944	Cybersecurity Seminar	1

Individualized Secondary Focus

(Must be preapproved by ECE Department)

Electrical and computer engineering has applications across a wide variety of fields, such as medicine, human-computer interaction, finance, and entertainment. People with ECE degrees can be entrepreneurs, patent lawyers, policy makers, and business executives. The individualized secondary focus helps students pursue these interests. This option can be used in place of a pre-defined, in-department secondary focus.

The individualized secondary focus typically is pursued via an already defined university-approved program such as a degree, major, minor, or certificate that the student has declared. Students are encouraged to select courses from these programs, subject to the guidelines below.

- To begin this process, students must first meet with their academic advisor.
- The student must complete a brief proposal form describing the expected added value to their major. This includes a narrative about how these courses support the student's career goals and ability to achieve their professional aspirations. This proposal must be approved by the Director of Undergrad Program or designee.
- Individualized secondary focus plans must include 3 courses within the following parameters:
 - None of the courses may duplicate the student's ECE major requirements.
 - None of the courses can be at the 1xxx level (1xxx courses required for university-approved programs, e.g. minors, can be used for a student's free electives).
 - A maximum of one course can be at the 2xxx level, and only if it is a requirement of a university approved program, or if the course is a prerequisite to one or more of the other two courses in the individualized secondary focus.
 - A minimum of one course must be at the 4xxx level.

- If the set of courses is part of an already defined university program, the student should attach documentation to the proposal form.
- If the set of three courses are not part of an already defined university-approved program, the student must also obtain written approval from the department that houses the courses.
- It is the student's responsibility to ensure that the set of courses is available to be taken in a timely manner. The ECE department is not responsible for changes of programs elsewhere in the university.

MATH Elective Requirement

Energy and Power Electronics Systems majors are required to take one math elective course from the following list. Some courses may include prerequisite courses not required for the EE curriculum. It is the student's responsibility to be aware of prerequisites and to ensure that all prerequisites are completed prior to enrolling in the chosen course. Note that courses may be restricted to specific majors during certain semesters.

Enrollment into courses will be based on sufficient resources, including faculty availability and student demand.

Code	Title	Credits
MATH 2534	Introduction to Discrete Mathematics	3
MATH 3034	Introduction to Proofs	3
MATH 3214	Calculus of Several Variables	3
MATH/CS 3414	Numerical Methods	3
MATH 4445	Introduction to Numerical Analysis	3
MATH 4446	Introduction to Numerical Analysis	3
MATH 4564	Operational Methods for Engineers	3
MATH 4574	Vector and Complex Analysis for Engineers	3

Satisfactory Progress Towards Degree

University Policy 91 outlines university-wide minimum criteria to determine if students are making satisfactory progress towards the completion of their degrees. The ECE Department fully supports this policy. Specific expectations for satisfactory progress for BSCPE and BSEE majors are as follows:

- Each student must meet the minimum University-wide criteria as described in Policy 91 and summarized in the Undergraduate Catalog (under Academic Policies)
- Upon completing 2 semesters in ECE, students must have satisfactorily completed ECE 2024 Circuits and Devices, ECE 2514 Computational Engineering, ECE 2544 Fundamentals of Digital Systems, MATH 2214 Introduction to Differential Equations, and PHYS 2306 Foundations of Physics
- Upon completing 3 semesters in ECE, students must have satisfactorily completed ECE 2804 Integrated Design Project.
- Upon attempting 90 credits, BSCPE and BSEE students must have successfully completed 33 credits of in-major courses and have 2.0 overall and in-major GPAs. (The BSCPE and BSEE in-major GPA includes all ECE courses, including repeats).

Graduation Requirements

Each student must complete at least 132 semester credit hours with a minimum overall GPA of 2.00 and a minimum in-major GPA of 2.00. In

determining the Energy & Power Electronics Systems in-major GPA, all ECE courses, including repeats, are used.

Grade Requirement

Students must earn a C or higher in the following ECE courses: ECE 1004 Introduction to ECE Concepts, ECE 2024 Circuits and Devices, ECE 2214 Physical Electronics, ECE 2514 Computational Engineering, ECE 2544 Fundamentals of Digital Systems, ECE 2564 Embedded Systems, ECE 2714 Signals and Systems, ECE 2804 Integrated Design Project.

Statement of Prerequisites

Pre-requisites for each course are listed after the course title. In general, all ECE courses require a C- or better in prerequisite courses. Students must earn a C or higher in the ECE courses listed above. There are no hidden prerequisites in this program of study. Prerequisites may change from what is indicated. Be sure to consult the Timetable of Classes or check with your advisor for the most current requirements.

Acceptable Substitutions

1. MATH 2405H Mathematics in a Computational Context may be substituted for MATH 2114 Introduction to Linear Algebra
2. MATH 2405H Mathematics in a Computational Context + MATH 2406H Mathematics in a Computational Context may be substituted for MATH 2114 Introduction to Linear Algebra + MATH 2204 Introduction to Multivariable Calculus + MATH 2214 Introduction to Differential Equations
3. ENGE 4735 Interdisciplinary Design Capstone + ENGE 4736 Interdisciplinary Design Capstone may be substituted for ECE 4805 Senior Design Project + ECE 4806 Senior Design Project. Students who wish to enroll in ENGE 4735/ENGE 4736 must successfully complete all prerequisites for ECE 4805 and must be approved by the Director of the ECE Major Design Experience prior to enrolling. These courses will also count in the in-major GPA.

Foreign Language Requirement

Students must have had 2 years of a foreign language in high school or one year at the college level (6 credit hours) of the same language. College-level credits used to meet this requirement do not count towards the degree.

Roadmap

First Year		
Fall Semester		Credits
ECE 1004	Introduction to ECE Concepts (C)	3
ENGE 1215	Foundations of Engineering	2
ENGL 1105	First-Year Writing	3
MATH 1225	Calculus of a Single Variable (C-)	4
Pathways 2 or 3 or 6A		3
Credits		15
Spring Semester		
ENGE 1216	Foundations of Engineering	2
ENGL 1106	First-Year Writing	3
MATH 1226	Calculus of a Single Variable	4
MATH 2114	Introduction to Linear Algebra (C-)	3
PHYS 2305	Foundations of Physics	4
Credits		16

Second Year		
Fall Semester		
ECE 2024	Circuits and Devices (C)	3
ECE 2514	Computational Engineering (C)	3
ECE 2544	Fundamentals of Digital Systems (C)	3
MATH 2214	Introduction to Differential Equations (C-)	3
PHYS 2306	Foundations of Physics (C-)	4
Credits		16
Spring Semester		
ECE 2214	Physical Electronics (C)	3
ECE 2564	Embedded Systems (C)	3
ECE 2714	Signals and Systems (C)	3
ECE 2804	Integrated Design Project (C)	2
MATH 2204	Introduction to Multivariable Calculus (C-)	3
Pathways 2 or 3 or 6A		3
Credits		17
Third Year		
Fall Semester		
ECE 3004	AC Circuit Analysis (C-)	3
ECE 3074	AC Circuit Analysis Laboratory	1
ECE 3105	Electromagnetic Fields (C-)	3
STAT 4714	Probability and Statistics for Electrical Engineers	3
Secondary Focus Area Elective		3
Pathways 2 or 3 or 6a		3
Credits		16
Spring Semester		
ECE 3204	Analog Electronics (C-)	3
ECE 3304	Introduction to Power Systems (C-)	3
ECE 3354	Electric Power Engineering Laboratory	1
Secondary Focus Area Elective		3
Secondary Focus Area Elective		3
Free Elective		3
Credits		16
Fourth Year		
Fall Semester		
ECE 3704	Continuous and Discrete System Theory	3
ECE 4224	Power Electronics	3
ECE 4334	Power System Analysis and Control	3
ECE 4805	Senior Design Project (C-)	3
Pathways 2 or 3 or 6A		3
Credits		15
Spring Semester		
ECE 4806	Senior Design Project	3
MATH Elective		3
Pathways 2 or 3 or 6a		3
Pathways 7 or Free Elective (if Pathways 7 double counted)		3
Free Elective		3
Free Elective		3
Credits		18
Total Credits		129